

Project Name: Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales
Project Code: Macquarie **Site ID:** 345 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	
Date Desc.:	05/09/85	Elevation:	No Data
Map Ref.:	Sheet No. : 8434 1:10000	Rainfall:	No Data
Northing/Long.:	6473100 AMG zone: 55	Runoff:	Slow
Easting/Lat.:	591900 Datum: AGD66	Drainage:	Imperfectly drained

Geology

ExposureType:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	No Data	Pattern Type:	No Data
Morph. Type:	Lower-slope	Relief:	No Data
Elem. Type:	No Data	Slope Category:	No Data
Slope:	%	Aspect:	No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Firm, Recently cultivated

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:	N/A	Mapping Unit:	MACQUARIE ALLUVIUM BACKPLAI
ASC Confidence:	Confidence level not specified	Principal Profile Form:	Ug5.16
		Great Soil Group:	N/A

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Rainfed

Vegetation:

Tall Strata - Tussock grass, 0.26-0.5m, Mid-dense. *Species includes - None Recorded

Surface Coarse Fragments:

Profile Morphology

A1p	0 - 0.11 m	Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Light clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moist; Weak consistence; Field pH 6 (Raupach); ManyClear, Smooth change to -
B21	0.11 - 0.5 m	Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moist; Firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 7 (Raupach); CommonDiffuse, Smooth change to -
B22	0.5 - 1.05 m	Brown (7.5YR4/4-Moist); ; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moist; Firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8 (Raupach); FewDiffuse, Smooth change to -
B23	1.05 - 1.5 m	Brown (7.5YR5/4-Moist); ; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Weak consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Few

Morphological Notes

A1p Lighter profile than 344. Probably not flooded often (eg CaCO3).

Observation Notes

Ellengerah Soil Profile Class, Wheat

Site Notes

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0.1 - 0.15	6.6A	0.096A	8.9E	4.1	1	0.4			14.4D	
0.3 - 0.35	7.5A	0.058A								
0.7 - 0.75	8.7A	0.158A	15E	9.5	0.5	1			26D	
1.3 - 1.35	8.7A	0.426A								

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS	Silt	Clay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0.1 - 0.15							1.51		5.1A	26.9	29.3	38.7
0.3 - 0.35							1.50					
0.7 - 0.75							1.56		2.1A	22.3	33.1	42.5
1.3 - 1.35							1.60					

Depth	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat	K unsat
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	
				g/g -		m3/m3			
0.1 - 0.15	0.05A			0.21G				0.16D	
0.3 - 0.35	0.085A			0.24G				0.16D	
0.7 - 0.75	0.072A			0.23G				0.17D	
1.3 - 1.35	0.06A			0.2G				0.17D	

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_FS	Fine sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm ³
P3B1GV_15	15 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of ground sample (<2mm) using pressure plate
P3B4GV_01	0.1 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of soil clods (Soil Survey Staff,1967)
P5_COLE	Coefficient of Linear Extensibility (Grossman et al. 1968)